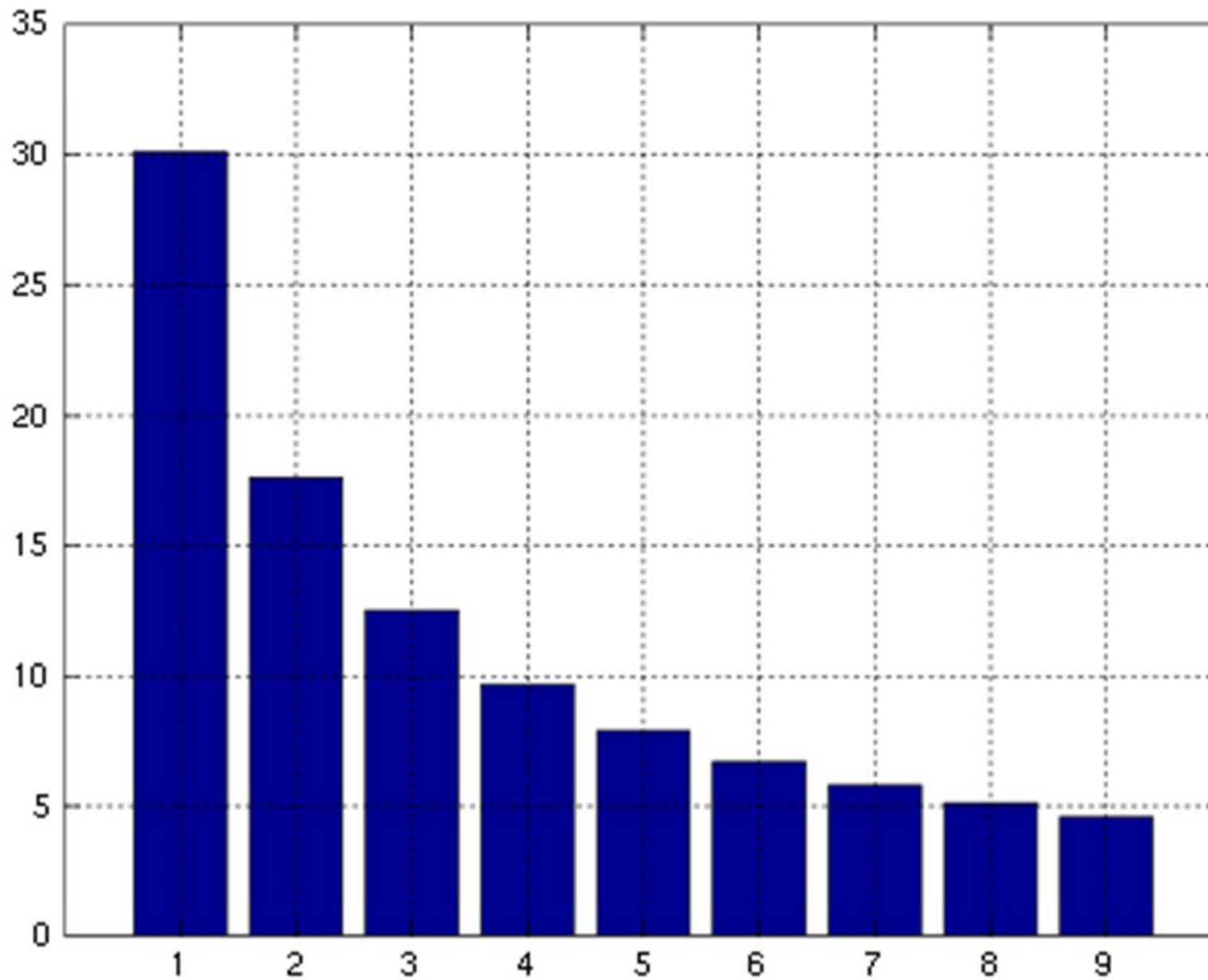


trim estre	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
valor	10	10	10	10	9	12	7	14	4	18	3	19

trim estre	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
valor	10	10	10	10	9	12	7	14	4	18	3	19	
V					40	39	41	38	42	37	43	36	44

**Paradoxa
de Simpson**

	període $t = 1$			període $t = 2$		
	impost	renda	taxa impositiva	impost	renda	taxa impositiva
grup 1	5	100	5%	2	50	4%
grup 2	150	1.000	15%	63	450	14%
grup 3	40	200	20%	255	1.500	17%
tots els grups	195	1.300	15%	320	2.000	16%



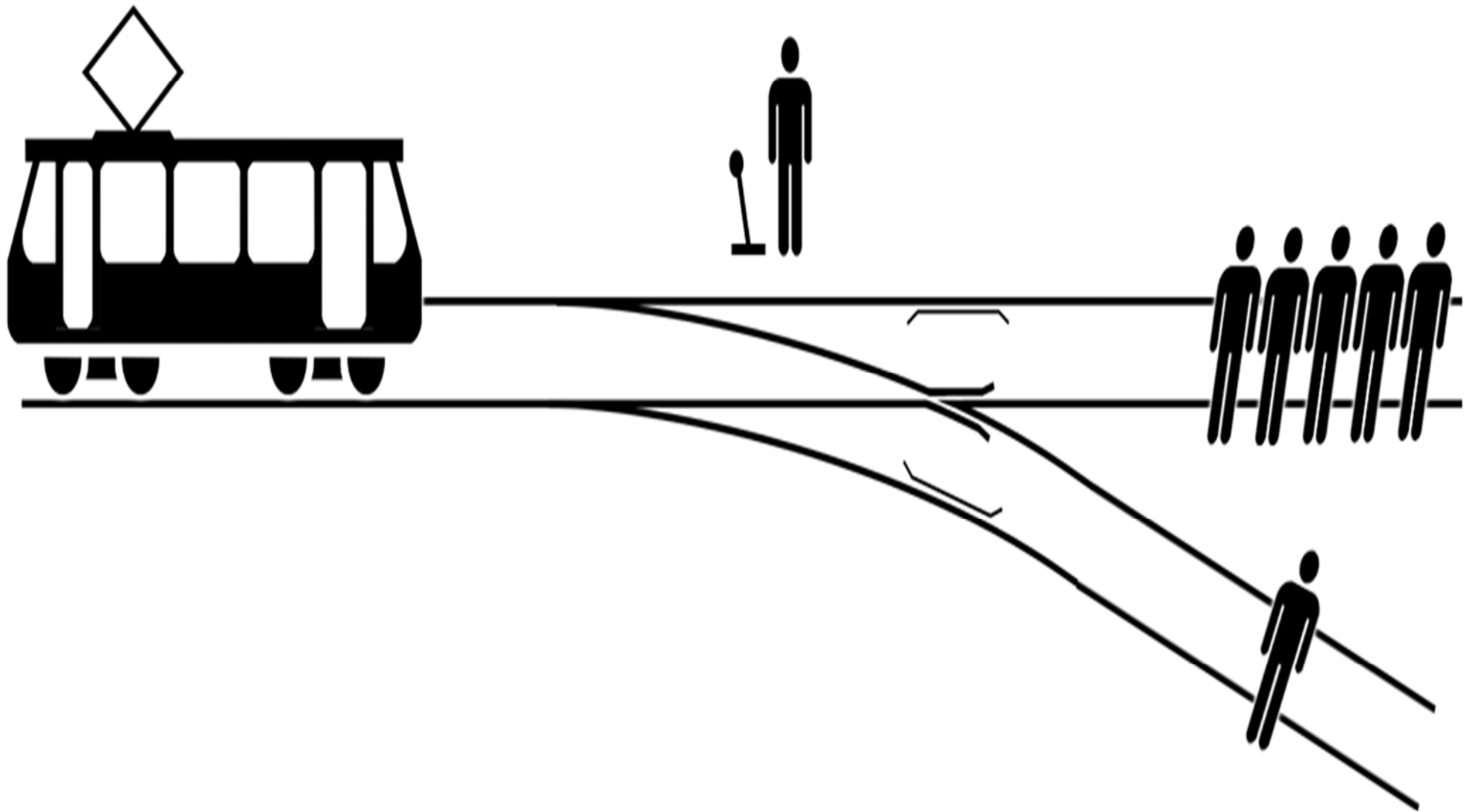
Llei de Benford

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Benford%27s_law#/media/File:Rozklad_benforda.svg



El bar El Farol

https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:El_Farol_Restaurant_and_Cantina,_Santa_Fe_NM.jpg



El problem del tramvia

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Trolley_problem#/media/File:Trolley_problem.png